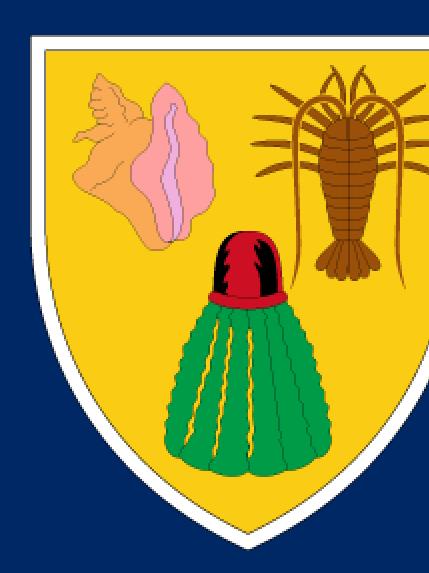


ENERGY
REPORT CARD

TURKS AND CACOIS ISLANDS







#### Introduction

This is the Energy Report Card (ERC) for 2023 for Turks and Caicos Islands.

The ERC provides an overview of the energy sector performance, highlighting the following areas:

- Installed Conventional and Renewable Power Generation Capacity
- Annual Electricity Generation, from Conventional and Renewable Plants
- Other Electricity Sector Metrics, such as Losses, Consumption, and Tariffs
- Renewable Energy Targets
- Renewable Energy Resource Potential

The ERC also includes sectoral data and information on policies and regulations; workforce; training and capacity building; and related areas.

The data and information that are available in the ERC were mostly provided by the government ministries, agencies, and departments, that have responsibility for statistics and planning, in general, and the energy sector and electricity subsector including the electric utilities, in particular. The data and information collected was supplemented by desk-based research and, in instances, information was generated from calculations and analyses that were performed by the CCREEE.

#### **Quality Assurance**

The collection and treatment of data and information that is produced for the ERC is consistent with the International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (IRES), which provides a comprehensive methodological framework for the collection, compilation, and dissemination of energy statistics in all countries irrespective of the level of development of their statistical system. The ERC is produced in accordance with these performance standards that seek, as far as is possible, to ensure the quality (i.e., objectivity, utility, and integrity) of data and information that it disseminates to the public.

The CCREEE strives for transparency on the information and methods that are used within the production of the ERC, with a view to improve understanding on how the information should be treated and to facilitate reproducibility of the information. Nevertheless, the Centre recognizes that quality may be limited by the nature and source of the data and information disseminated.

#### Disclaimer

The ERC includes data and information that is contained in a variety of public sources and, though every effort is made to validate the accuracy and validity of the contents, reliance on the information herein is strictly at the user's risk.

#### **Correction of Errors**

If a substantive error is detected after the ERC is disseminated, the CCREEE will make correction and issue an errata notice, or other notification as appropriate. Also, the information contained within the ERC may be revised, after initial dissemination to reflect more complete information or other significant changes in the underlying data. The ERC may, from time to time, include information that is preliminary and is expected to be revised, or information that is revised from previously disseminated versions. In such instances, those cases are clearly noted.

#### **Requests for Correction**

The CCREEE has established administrative mechanisms to allow persons to seek and obtain, where appropriate, legitimate correction(s) to information maintained and disseminated through the ERC. Any request for corrections should be sent to: <a href="maintained-angle-eng-green-corrections-eng-green-correctio

#### Acknowledgements

The CCREEE acknowledges the contributions of the Energy and Utilities Department, and thanks Dr. Eric Salamanca, Energy Analyst, for his supervision of the intern, Sareed Jean Louis who supported the preparation of the ERC.





## **Energy Sector Summary**

| Population (Census)  | 49,309 [1]   |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| GDP (USD)  | \$ 1,638,653,000<br>[1]  |  |  |
| GDP (USD) Per Capita   | \$ 33,232.34 [2]   |  |  |
| Gross National Income (GNI) Per Capita (USD)                   | Not Available  |  |  |
| Debt as % of GDP   | Not Available  |  |  |
| Human Development Index Not Applicate                          |  |  |  |
| National Development Plan/Overall Country Development Strategy | National Physical Sustainable<br>Development Plan (2020) [3]<br>Turks and Caicos Islands<br>Vision 2040 (Draft) (2019) |  |  |
| National Energy Policy   | None   |  |  |
| Renewable Energy (RE) Policy                                   | None   |  |  |
| Renewable Energy Target  | 33% of total energy generation<br>by renewable energy by 2040<br>[4]   |  |  |
| Energy Efficiency Target                                       | None   |  |  |

| Total Installed Conventional Capacity (MW)            | 92 MW [7]  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Total Installed RE (MW)                               | 16MW [7]   |  |  |
| Electricity System Losses (%)                         |  |  |  |
| Energy Performance Standards/Appliance Labelling None |  |  |  |
| Energy Use (kWh) Per Capita                           | kWh  |  |  |
| National Repository for Energy Data                   | None <sup>1</sup>                                      |  |  |
| Climate Change Policy                                 | Turks and Caicos Islands<br>Climate Change Charter [6] |  |  |
| Nationally Determined (NDC) Summary                   | Not Applicable <sup>2</sup>                            |  |  |

<sup>1 -</sup> The Turks and Caicos Islands are developing a Renewable Energy Bill that will require public utilities and RE license holders to submit data to allow for collection

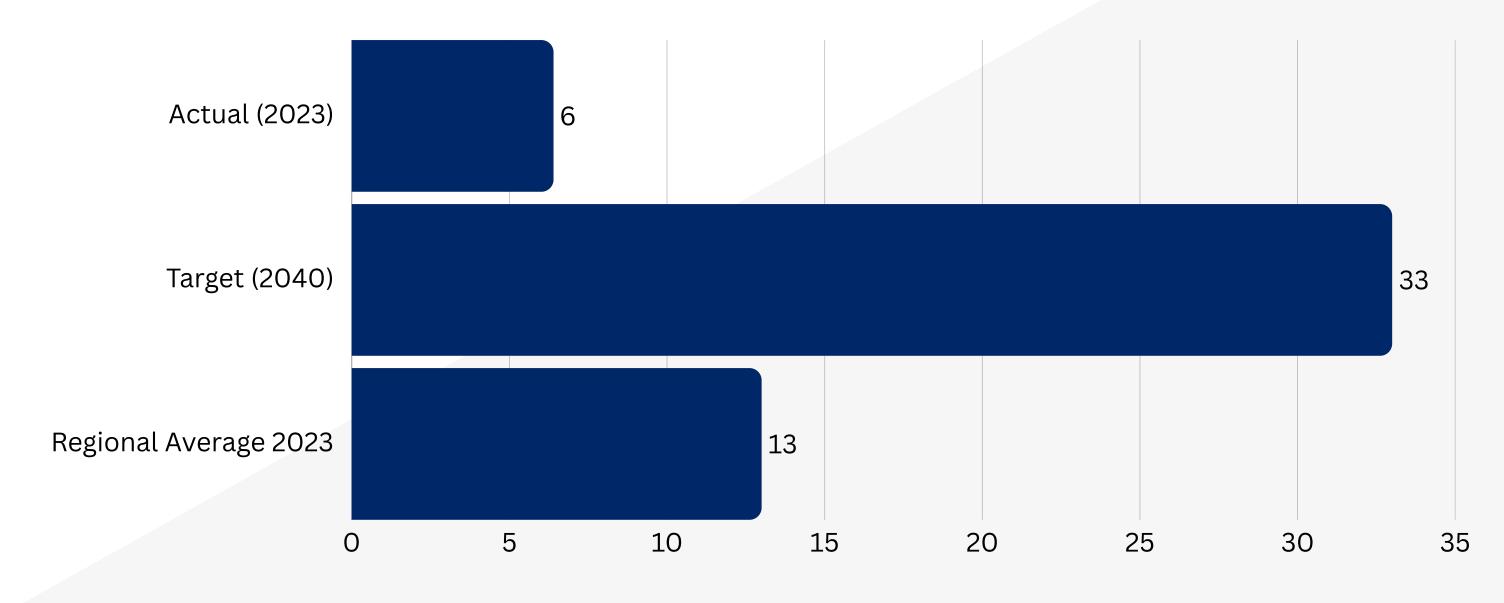
<sup>2 -</sup> The Turks and Caicos Islands is a crown colony of the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom Government indicated that they will consult with UK Crown Dependencies and Overseas Territories on extending the Paris Agreement and the UK's NDC to cover their emissions at an appropriate point in the future.





# Energy Sector Performance [7]

## Renewable Energy Capacity Against Targets



RE as % of Installed Capacity





#### Other

Grand Turk Enhancement and Sustainability Agency [29]

#### Government Ministries, Departments and Agencies

Ministry of Infrastructure, Housing and Planning

• Energy and Utilities Department [10]

Ministry of Home Affairs, Transportation & Communication [11]

• Road Safety Department [12]

Ministry Of Public Safety And Utilities [13]

Ministry of Finance, Trade and Investment [14]

• Statistics Department

Ministry of Tourism, Agriculture, Fisheries, Heritage and the Environment

• Department of the Environment and Coastal Resources

#### **Independent Power Producer**

None



## Fuel Importers & Suppliers

Rubis [15]
Sun Oil Limited [16]
Caicos Oil [17]
Carib Quality Fuels [18]
Long Bay Express [19]
Express Center [20]
CBMS Limited [21]
K&T Petroleum Services [22]
Tropical Oil Ltd [23]
Sunset Fuel [24]
GT Gas [25]
Central Fuel [26]
CORE Resources

### **Electric Utility**

Fortis TCI [27]

#### **Electricity Regulator**

Energy and Utilities Department [28]





# Policy, Legal and Regulatory (PLR) Framework

|   | Year | Status            |
|---|------|-------------------|
| Energy Policy <sup>4</sup>              |      | Draft in Progress |
| Energy Action Plan                      |      | Not Established   |
| RE Target [7]                           | 2019 | In Force          |
| EE Target                               |      | Not Established   |
| Electricity Regulator                   | 2021 | In Force          |
| Net Billing/Net Metering                |      | Not Established   |
| Interconnection Policy/Standards        |      | Not Established   |
| Feed-In-Tariff                          |      | Not Established   |
| Integrated Resource and Resilience Plan |      | Not Established   |
| RE/EE Act [30]                          |      | Not Established   |

<sup>4 -</sup> Even though the Turks and Caicos Islands Resilient National Energy Transition Strategy is used as a guiding document. The Turks and Caicos Islands is in the process in developing a National Energy Policy.





## Policy, Legal and Regulatory (PLR) Framework

<u>Key Achievements: PLR Framework Timeline for Electricity Sub-Sector</u>



The Turks and Caicos Islands
Resilient National Energy Transition
Strategy [4]

#### Legislation Relevant to the Energy Sector

| Year | Name                       | Status   | Description  |
|------|----------------------------|----------|--|
| 1892 | Electricity Ordinance [37] | In Force | The Act aims to control the supply of electricity by public and private suppliers and the determination of electricity tariffs for electricity supplied by public suppliers. |
| 1888 | Petroleum Ordinance [38]   | In Force | This Act addresses the importation, distribution and use of petroleum.   |

#### Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Fiscal Incentives

| Year | Name                                | Status   | Description  |
|------|-------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 2019 | Customs Tariff (General) Order [39] | In Force | The Customs Tariff includes schedule of duties imposed by TCI on imported goods, which includes photovoltaic systems and certain related equipment are exempt from import duties. However, they remain subject to a 5% Customs Processing Fee (CPF). |







# Policy, Legal and Regulatory (PLR) Framework Policies Relevant to the Energy Sector

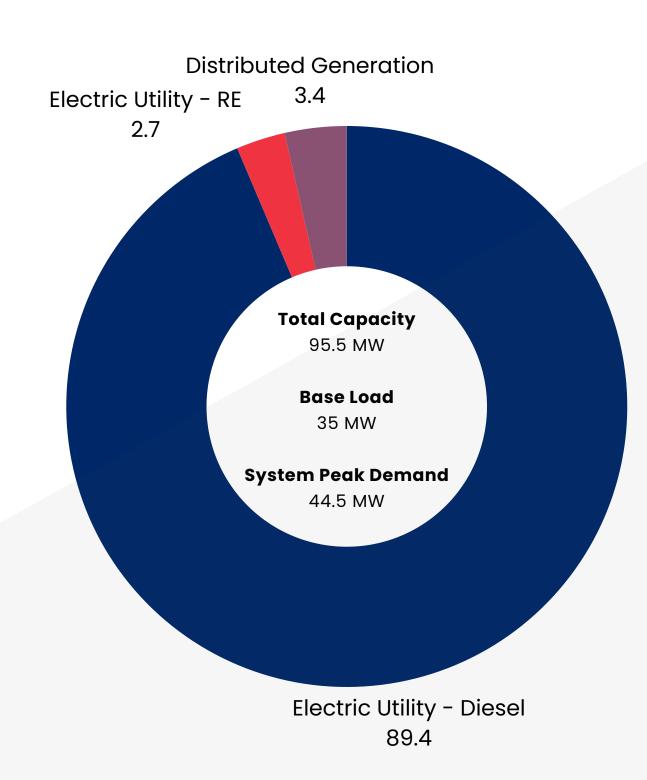
| Year | Name   | Status   | Description   |
|------|--|----------|---|
| 2007 | National Socio-Economic Development Framework 2008-2017 - National Socio-economic Development Strategy [32]                  | In Force | The Strategy guides the socio-economic development of the Turks and Caicos for national and sectoral sustainable development.   |
| 2008 | National Socio-economic<br>Development Framework 2008 –<br>2017 Implementation Plan [33]                                     | In Force | The Implementation Plan provides sectoral programmes and activities for the National Socio-<br>Economic Development Strategy during the plan period.  |
| 2008 | National Socio-economic Development Framework 2008 – 2017: Medium Term Socio-economic Development Framework 2008 – 2010 [34] | In Force | Medium Term Socio-economic Development Framework outline an implementation plan for the for socio-economic development during the first three years of the National Socio-Economic Development Framework.   |
| 2015 | Turks and Caicos Islands National<br>Energy Policy (Revised 2019 and<br>2021) [35]   | In Force | The Turks and Caicos Islands National Energy Policy provides the necessary steps in the TCI energy transition and the implementation of sustainable energy into the energy mix with the aim to decarbonise and reduce climate change impacts, create greater energy security, and lower costs across key economic sectors.  |
| 2019 | The Turks and Caicos Islands<br>Resilient National Energy Transition<br>Strategy [4]   | In Force | Outlines a 22-year plan to create a reliable, low-cost, and sustainable electricity system. Developed with FortisTCI and the Rocky Mountain Institute, it targets 33% renewable energy by 2040 and \$115 million in savings. Key actions include expanding solar, boosting energy efficiency, and piloting storage. The Microgrid-Capable scenario is recommended for its flexibility and resilience. |
| 2023 | Turks and Caicos Islands Vision<br>2040 [36]   | In Force | The Turks and Caicos Islands Vision 2040 guiding tool for the country's development with long-term strategies to provide a high quality of life for its citizens.   |





## Electricity and Energy Efficiency [7]

Installed Capacity (MW)



Electric Utility - Diesel

Electric Utility - RE

Distributed Generation

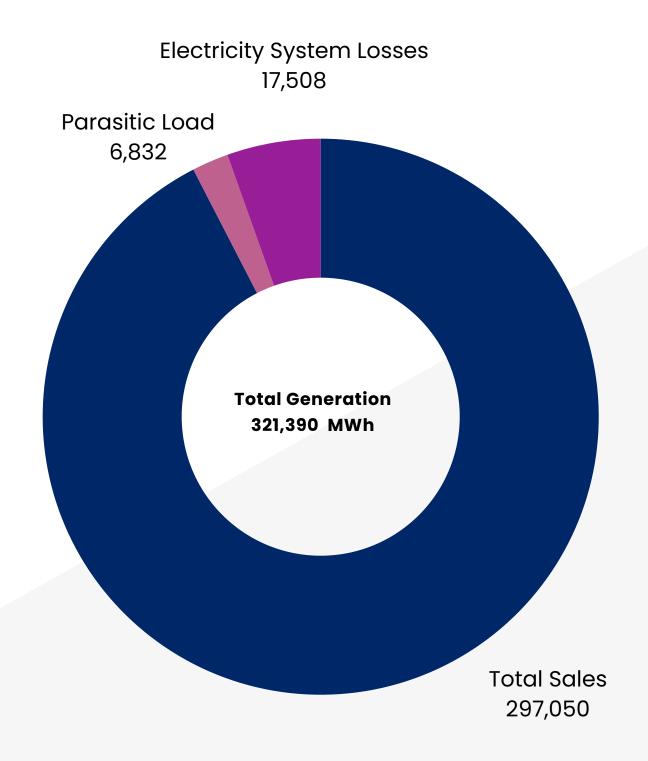
<sup>4 -</sup> The data presented represents a compilation of data from SKELEC and NEVLEC.





# Electricity and Energy Efficiency [7]

**Energy Generation (MWh)** 









## Electricity and Energy Efficiency Electricity Tariffs

| Rate Class        |                                       | US\$/kWh       |              |               |              |          |                            |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|
|                   |                                       | Providenciales | North Caicos | Middle Caicos | South Caicos | Pine Cay | Grand Turk and Salt<br>Cay |
| Residential       | First 75 kWh                          | \$ 0.26        | \$ 0.26      | \$ 0.26       | \$ 0.25      |          |                            |
| Residential       | Above 75 kWh                          | \$ 0.28        | \$ 0.28      | \$ 0.28       | \$ 0.26      |          | \$ 0.29                    |
| Commercial        | consumption > 300,000 kWh per annum   | \$0.29         | \$ 0.29      | \$0.29        | \$0.30       |          | \$ 0.35                    |
| Medium Hotel      | consumption > 300,000 kWh per annum   | \$ 0.27        | \$ 0.27      | \$ 0.27       | \$ 0.27      | \$ 0.27  |                            |
| Large Supermarket | consumption > 300,000 kWh per annum   | \$ 0.27        | \$ 0.27      | \$ 0.27       |              |          |                            |
| Large Hotel       | consumption > 4,200,000 kWh per annum | \$ 0.23        |              |               |              |          |                            |





# **Projects in the Pipeline**

#### **Programmes**

| Programme Name   | Implementing Partner   | Funding Awards | Funding Source |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|
| The Resilience, Sustainable Energy and Marine Biodiversity (RESEMBID) Programme - Transitioning towards Green energy in the Turks and Caicos Islands [40] [41] | Expertise France Energy and Utilities Department/ Ministry of Home Affairs, Transportation, Broadcasting, Energy and Utilities and Telecommunications Commission | € 1,450,326.15 | European Union |

## **Energy Efficiency Projects**

There were no Energy Efficiency Projects reported for 2023.

#### Renewable Energy Projects

| Renewable<br>Energy Source | Project Name   | System Size<br>(kW)           | Implementing<br>Partner  | Total Estimated Cost | Funding Source |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------|
| Solar Photo-Voltaic        | Transitioning towards Green energy in the Turks<br>and Caicos Islands [44] | 35,000 with 44<br>MWh storage | Expertise France Energy and Utilities Department/ Ministry of Home Affairs, Transportation, Broadcasting, Energy and Utilities and Telecommunications Commission | € 1,450,326.15       | European Union |

<sup>5 -</sup> The RESEMBID supports the sustainable human development efforts of the 12 Caribbean Overseas Countries and Territories (OCTs) namely: Anguilla, British Virgin Islands, Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Islands, Aruba, Bonaire, Curação, Saba, Sint Eustatius, Sint Maarten, and Saint-Barthélemy.





## **Tertiary Programmes Offered**

The Turks and Caicos Islands does not provide any tertiary level or vocational training for this sector

## Climate Change Framework

| Climate Change Policy                       | urks and Caicos Islands Climate Change Charter [6] |  |
|---|--|--|
| Nationally Determined Contributions Summary | Not Applicable                                     |  |
| Green House Reduction Target                | Not Applicable                                     |  |
| Priority Sectors for NDC                    | Not Applicable                                     |  |
| National Communications (NC) to the UNFCCC  | Not Applicable                                     |  |

<sup>4 -</sup> The Turks and Caicos is a crown colony of the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom Government indicated that they will consult with UK Crown Dependencies and Overseas Territories on extending the Paris Agreement and the UK's NDC to cover their emissions at an appropriate point in the future







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